# Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. Parker Run HUD Project No. 051-EE102

**Financial Statements** 

Year Ended March 31, 2023



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc.
Urbanna, Virginia

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc., (the "Organization") which comprise the statement of financial position as of March 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. as of March 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information described in the table of contents, as well as the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial

statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. In our opinion, the above described supplemental information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 7, 2023, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

October 7, 2023

Glen Allen, Virginia

#### Statement of Financial Position March 31, 2023

#### <u>Assets</u>

	<u>. 150010</u>	
Current assets:		Φ 44.450
1120	Cash - operations	\$ 11,152
1130 1135	Accounts receivable - tenant	912
1190	Accounts receivable - HUD	10,749 100
1200	Petty cash - miscellaneous current assets	5,022
1200	Prepaid expenses	
1100T	Total current assets	27,935
Cash deposits hel	d in trust:	
1191	Tenant deposits held in trust	8,124
Deposits:		
1310	Escrow deposits	5,940
1320	Replacement reserve	90,441
1340	Residual receipts reserve	49,061
1300T	Total deposits	145,442
Fixed Assets:		
1410	Land	72,000
1420	Buildings	1,809,441
1430	Building equipment (portable)	3,700
1440	Building equipment	13,218
1450	Furniture for project/tenant use	19,011
1465	Office furniture and equipment	4,644
1470	Maintenance equipment	7,414
1400T	Total fixed assets	1,929,428
1495	Accumulated depreciation	(752,996)
1400N	Net fixed assets	1,176,432
1000T	Total assets	\$ 1,357,933

Statement of Financial Position, Continued March 31, 2023

#### Liabilities and Net Assets

Current liabilities:	·	
2110	Accounts payable - operations	\$ 14,870
2150	Accrued property taxes	1,890
2122T	Total current liabilities	16,760
Deposit liabilities:		
2191	Tenant deposits held in trust	8,124
2000T	Total liabilities	24,884
Net assets:		
3131	Without donor restrictions	(549,451)
3133	With donor restrictions	1,882,500
3130	Total net assets	1,333,049
2033T	Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,357,933

#### Statement of Activities Year Ended March 31, 2023

		Without Donor	With Donor		
		Restrictions	Restrictions		Total
Revenue:	-				
Rent reve	enues:				
5120	Rent revenues - gross potential	\$ 71,885	\$ -	\$	71,885
5121	Tenant assistance programs	114,091	-	·	114,091
5100T	Total rent revenue	185,976			185,976
Vacancie		,			,
5220		1,970	_		1,970
5152N	Net rental revenue	184,006			184,006
Financial	revenue:				
5430	Revenues from investments - residual receipts	17	_		17
5440	Revenues from investments - replacement reserve	107	-		107
5490	Revenues from investments - miscellaneous	2	_		2
5400T	Total financial revenue	126		_	126
5000T	Total revenue	184,132			184,132
00001	Total Tovolido				
Expenses:					
<u>Administr</u>					
6203	Conventions & Meetings	394	-		394
6250	Other renting expenses	159	-		159
6311	Office expenses	5,865	-		5,865
6320	Management fee	17,725	-		17,725
6330	Manager or superintendent salaries	11,095	-		11,095
6350	Audit expense	9,000	-		9,000
6351	Bookkeeping fees/accounting services	11,524	-		11,524
6390	Bad debts	298	-		298
6390	Miscellaneous administrative expenses	45			45
6263T	Total administrative expenses	56,105		_	56,105
Utilities					
6450	Electricity	1,867	_		1,867
6451	Water	2,977	_		2,977
6453	Sewer	11,080	_		11,080
6400T	Total utilities expense	15,924			15,924
			-	_	
	g and maintenance:				
6515	Supplies	8,957	-		8,957
6520	Contracts	38,221	-		38,221
6525	Garbage and trash removal	1,552	-		1,552
6546	Heating/cooling repairs and maintenance	5,890	-		5,890
6590	Miscellaneous operating and maintenance	770			770
	expenses	779		_	779
6500T	Total operating and maintenance expenses	\$ 55,399	\$ -	\$	55,399

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

#### Statement of Activities, Continued Year Ended March 31, 2023

			nout Donor		ith Donor		
		Re	strictions	Re	estrictions		Total
Expenses,	Continued:						
<u>Depreciat</u>	ion:						
6600	Depreciation expenses	\$	48,596	\$	-	\$	48,596
Taxes an	d insurance:						
6710	Real estate taxes		7,229		-		7,229
6711	Payroll taxes (project's share)		853		-		853
6720	Property and liability insurance		10,730		-		10,730
6722	Workmen's compensation		102		-		102
6723	Health insurance and other employee benefits		2,323		-		2,323
6790	Miscellaneous taxes, licenses, permits and						
	insurance		1,855		_		1,855
6700T	Total taxes and insurance		23,092				23,092
Other exp	penses:						
6900	Service coordinator		11,259				11,259
	Total expenses		210,375		-		210,375
5060N	Change in total net assets		(26,243)		-		(26,243)
S1100-050	Net assets, beginning of year		(523,208)		1,882,500	1	,359,292
3130	Net assets, end of year	\$	(549,451)	\$	1,882,500	\$1	,333,049
S1000-010	Total mortage principal payments required during the	ne au	dit year.			\$	-
S1000-020	Total of 12 monthly deposits in the audit year into th account, as required by the Regulatory Agreement		placement l	Res	erve	\$	10,200
S1000-030 Replacement Reserves, or Residual receipts and Releases which are included as expense items on this Profit and Loss statement.					\$	_	
S1000-010	Project Improvement Reserve releases under Flexil included as expense items on this Profit and Loss			gram	that are	\$	_

#### Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended March 31, 2023

Cash flows fron	n operating activities:		
Receipts:			
S1200-010	Rental receipts	\$	174,359
S1200-020	Interest receipts	_	126
S1200-040	Total receipts	_	174,485
Disbursements			
S1200-050	Administrative		16,178
S1200-070	Management fee		21,753
S1200-090	Utilities		15,924
S1200-100	Salaries and wages		22,619
S1200-110	Operating and maintenance		61,315
S1200-120	Real estate taxes		7,559
S1200-140	Property insurance		10,730
S1200-150	Miscellaneous taxes and insurance		1,856
S1200-170	Other operating expenses	_	14,537
S1200-230	Total disbursements	_	172,471
S1200-240	Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	_	2,014
Cash flows fron	n investing activities:		
S1200-250	Net withdrawals to reserve for replacement account		198
S1200-255	Net deposits from (to) other reserves		(1,170)
S1200-260	Net deposits from (to) residual receipts account		(17)
S1200-330	Net purchase of fixed assets		(13,218)
S1200-350	Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	_	(14,207)
S1200-470	Net increase (decrease) in cash		(12,193)
S1200-480	Cash at beginning of year		23,345
S1200T	Cash at end of year	\$	11,152
Reconciliation of	of change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
3250	Change in net assets	\$	(26,243)
	•	Ψ	(20,240)
•	reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by		
operating activ			40 500
6600	Depreciation expense		48,596
S1200-490	(Increase) decrease in tenant/member accounts receivable		(10,874)
S1200-520	(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses		(417)
S1200-540	(Increase) decrease in accounts payable		(4,690)
S1200-560	(Increase) decrease in accrued liabilities		(4,358)
S1200-610	Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	2,014

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

#### 1. Nature of Operations:

Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc., ("the Organization") is a not-for-profit organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and comparable state law. The Organization owns and operates Parker Run, a 24-unit residential facility for elderly adults, located in Montross, Virginia. Substantially all revenues result from tenant rentals and rental subsidies from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") Section 8 Housing Assistance Program. The Organization has been classified as a publicly supported organization under section 509(a) of the Code. The project is a Section 202 project under the National Affordable Housing Act. The Organization commenced operations on March 16, 2007.

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging, whose President/CEO and Board of Directors also serve on the Board of Directors of the Organization.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

**Basis of Accounting:** The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") as determined by the Financial Accounting Standards Boards ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC").

**Basis of Presentation:** The financial statements are presented in accordance with FASB guidance, which establishes standards for financial statements issued by not-for-profit organizations. It requires that net assets and related revenue and expenses be classified in two classes of net assets — net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions, based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. A definition and description of each net asset class follows:

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions** – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that can be used subject only to the broad limits resulting from the nature of the Organization, the environment in which it operates, and the purposes specified in its articles of incorporation or bylaws. Net assets without donor restrictions generally result from rent revenues that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions, and income from investing excess operating cash, reduced by expenses incurred in provide services and performing administrative functions.

**Net Assets With Donor Restrictions** – The portion of the net assets of the organization that is subject to either donor-imposed time restrictions or donor-imposed purpose restrictions. These restrictions limit the Organization's choices when using these resources because the Organization has a fiduciary responsibility to its donors to follow the donor's instructions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

**Use of Estimates:** The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that reflect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents:** The Organization considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

The Organization maintains its cash and cash equivalent balances in a large financial institution whose balances are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000.

**Accounts Receivable:** Accounts receivable consists of amounts due from tenants for rents and other charges, and amounts due from HUD for housing assistance payments and construction advances. Tenant receivables are considered to be delinquent when they are more than 30 days in arrears. The amount of doubtful accounts receivable was considered immaterial as management believes all amounts reported as receivables will be received. Receivables are written off when all efforts to collect the amounts are exhausted. Accounts receivable was \$2,014 as of April 1, 2022.

**Fixed Assets:** Fixed assets which cost \$1,000 or more are capitalized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method as follows:

Buildings 40 years Furnishings 7 years

Depreciation expense for the year ended March 31, 2023 was \$48,596.

Real estate acquired or contracted with HUD capital advance funds are subject to liens to HUD for a period of 40 years or until HUD releases use restrictions.

**Revenue Recognition:** The units of the Organization's residential facility are generally leased to tenants under one year non-cancelable operating leases. Rental revenue is recognized when earned. Rental concessions are recognized when granted, which approximates a method of initially deferring such costs and amortizing them over the related lease term.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

**Concentrations of Credit Risk:** The Organization's primary asset is a 24-unit residential facility. The Organization's operations are concentrated in the multifamily real estate market. In addition, the housing project operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the housing project are subject to the administrative directives, rules, and regulations of federal, state, and local regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, HUD. Such administrative directives, rules, and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or an administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

**Income Taxes:** The Organization is a qualifying non-profit entity as defined under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and the tax statutes of the Commonwealth of Virginia and is therefore exempt from federal and state income taxation.

**Income Tax Uncertainties:** Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Organization had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at March 31, 2023. The Organization is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdictions.

**Adoption of New Accounting Standard:** In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02 *Leases (Topic 842)*, which supersedes ASC 840 and creates a new topic, ASC 842. ASC 842 requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the statement of financial position for substantially all leases with a term of 12 months or greater. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting expense recognition in the Organization's operations. On April 1, 2022, the Organization adopted the provisions of ASC 842 – Leases, using the modified retrospective adoption method. The Organization does not have leases that qualify for such recognition under ASC 842; therefore, the accounting and disclosure requirements under ASC 842 for lessors did not have a material impact on the Organization.

**Subsequent Events:** Management has evaluated subsequent events through October 7, 2023, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### 3. Restricted Deposits:

Under the regulatory agreement with HUD, the Organization is required to set aside amounts for the replacement of property and other project expenditures approved by HUD. HUD-restricted deposits, which were \$139,502 at March 31, 2023, are held in separate accounts and are generally not available for operating purposes. The use of the residual receipts and reserve for replacement accounts is contingent upon HUD's prior written approval.

#### 4. Capital Advance:

Capital advance funds have been reported as net assets with donor restrictions. The capital advance does not have to be repaid as long as the constructed facilities are used for housing the elderly for 40 years, or other HUD approved use of the facilities. Failure to keep the facilities available for housing for eligible elderly persons or other HUD-approved uses would result in HUD billing the Organization for the entire capital advance plus interest from the date of the first funds advanced.

#### 5. Rental Income:

Rental income consists of payments from tenants and HUD rental subsidies. Rent increases cannot be assessed without approval from HUD. In 2023, the Organization received \$114,091 in tenant rental assistance from the Section 8 Housing Assistance Program.

#### 6. Related Party Activities:

Pursuant to a management agreement approved by HUD, the Organization is managed by Bay Aging. Bay Aging provides accounting and other related services to the Organization. All costs attributable to the operation of the residential facility that are paid by Bay Aging are charged to the Organization as incurred. Indirect cost allocations charged to the Organization by Bay Aging include site manager salary, accounting, and the service coordinator expenses. Bay Aging was paid \$79,780 for various operating and capital expenses. All transactions were consummated on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's-length transactions. The management fee is approved by HUD and was 9.32% for 2023. The Organization owed Bay Aging \$8,549 at March 31, 2023 for various operating expenses.

#### 7. Functional Allocation of Expenses:

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs, management and general, and fundraising based on recording organizational expenses in department categories that align with these functions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

#### 7. Functional Allocation of Expenses, Continued:

The following summarizes the functional allocation of expenses:

		Supporting Services					
	F	Program	Ma	nagement			
	_ 5	Services	&	General	Fur	ndraising	 Total
Administrative expenses:							
Management fees	\$	-	\$	17,725	\$	-	\$ 17,725
Audit expense		-		9,000		-	9,000
Bookkeeping fees		-		11,524		-	11,524
Manager and superintendent							
salaries		-		11,095		-	11,095
Other		-		6,761			6,761
Total administrative expenses		-		56,105			 56,105
Utilities		15,924		-		-	15,924
Operating and maintenance		55,399		-		-	55,399
Depreciation expenses		48,596		-		-	48,596
Taxes and insurance		19,814		3,278		-	23,092
Service coordinator	_	11,259	_				 11,259
Total expenses	\$	150,992	\$	59,383	\$	-	\$ 210,375

#### 8. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets:

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position comprises the following at March 31, 2023:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,252
Accounts receivable - tenant	912
Accounts receivable - HUD	 10,749
Total	\$ 22,913

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, the Organization operates with a balanced budget and anticipates covering its general expenditures by collecting sufficient program income and other revenues and by utilizing donor restricted resources from current and prior years' donations, as needed.



Supplemental Information Required by HUD Year Ended March 31, 2023

Computation of Surplus Cash, Distributions, and Residual Receipts
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\$	10,749 (14,870) (8,124) 7,031
\$	90,639 10,200 (10,505) 107 90,441
<u>-</u>	
¢	40.044
Φ	49,044 17
\$	49,061
	Balance
Deletions	3/31/2023
- - -	\$ 72,000 1,809,441 3,700 13,218 19,011
	\$ \$ \$

1440 Additions to building equipment E-Call system

1465 Office furniture and equipment

1470 Maintenance equipment

1495 Accumulated depreciation

1400T Total

\$ 13,218

48,596

(48,596) \$

4,644

7,414

1,929,428

\$1,176,432

752,996

See Independent Auditor's Report.

1400N Net book value

4,644

7,414

1,916,210

\$1,211,810

704,400

Management Agent Certification Year Ended March 31, 2023

We hereby certify that we have read the accompanying financial statements and other supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc., and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate

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By: Wathall as leg

Title: Hashard

Employer Identification Number: 54-1085032

Borrower's Certification Year Ended March 31, 2023

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

By: Karty Exercy By: Cyllt Whitaker

Title: Prosidous Title: France Maragur

Date: 10-07-2023 Date: 10-07-2023

Employer Identification Number: 57-1206469

Auditor Information Year Ended March 31, 2023

Lead Auditor Richard W. Lewis, CPA

Keiter

4401 Dominion Boulevard

Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

(804) 747-0000

Federal Employer ID Number: 54-1631262

Firm Virginia State Licensing Number: 131975



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. Urbanna, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of March 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 7, 2023.

#### Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify and deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

October 7, 2023

Glen Allen, Virginia



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc. Urbanna, Virginia

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc.'s (the "Organization") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Organization's major federal program for the year ended March 31, 2023. The Organization's major federal program is identified in the summary of the auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended March 31, 2023.

#### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements*, *Cost Principles*, and *Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant to
  the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and
  to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform
  Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
  Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

#### Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

October 7, 2023 Glen Allen, Virginia

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended March 31, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identify Number		otal Federal penditures
Department of Housing and Urban Development Direct payments:				
Supportive Housing for the Elderly Section 8 Project-Based Cluster:	14.157	N/A	\$	1,882,500
Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.195	N/A	_	114,091
Total expenditures of federal awards			\$	1,996,591

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended March 31, 2023

#### 1. Basis of Presentation:

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Bay Aging Apartments Bay Aging Apartments Westmoreland, Inc.'s (the "Organization") under the programs of the federal government for the year ended March 31, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFS) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, results in operations, or cash flows of the Organization.

#### 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as a reimbursement.

#### 3. Indirect Cost Rate:

The Organization has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended March 31, 2023

#### A. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS:

- (1) Unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements.
- (2) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control were disclosed during the audit.
- (3) No noncompliance which is material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit.
- (4) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award program were disclosed by the audit.
- (5) Unmodified opinion on compliance for major programs.
- (6) No audit findings were disclosed by the audit.
- (7) Major Programs:

Name of Federal Program or Cluster	CFDA#
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157

- (8) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (9) The auditee did qualify as a low risk auditee.
- B. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS:

None

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

D. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

Corrective Action Plan Year Ended March 31, 2023

Not Applicable