Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. Winters Point HUD Project No. 051-EE048

Financial Statements

Year Ended September 30, 2023



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors
Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc.
Urbanna, Virginia

Report on the Audit and the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., as of September 30, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information identified in the table of contents, as well as the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. In our opinion, the above described supplemental information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 28, 2024, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

March 28, 2024 Glen Allen, Virginia

Statement of Financial Position September 30, 2023

<u>Assets</u>

Current assets:			
1120	Cash - operations	\$	31,976
1130	Accounts receivable - tenant	·	496
1190	Petty cash - miscellaneous current assets		100
1200	Prepaid expenses		2,915
1100T	Total current assets		35,487
Cash deposits held	d in trust:		
1191	Tenant deposits held in trust		10,264
Deposits:			
1310	Escrow deposits		7,939
1320	Replacement reserve		70,176
1340	Residual receipts reserve		61,907
1300T	Total deposits		140,022
Fixed Assets:			
1410	Land		90,125
1420	Buildings		1,442,745
1440	Building equipment (portable)		463
1450	Furniture for project/tenant use		22,351
1465	Office furniture and equipment		14,587
1470	Maintenance equipment		7,253
1400T	Total fixed assets		1,577,524
1495	Accumulated depreciation		(899,005)
1400N	Net fixed assets		678,519
1000T	Total assets	\$	864,292

Statement of Financial Position, Continued September 30, 2023

Liabilities and Net Assets

Current liabilities:		
2110	Accounts payable - operations	\$ 16,190
2150	Accrued property taxes	981
2122T	Total current liabilities	17,171
Deposit liabilities:		
2191	Tenant deposits held in trust	10,264
2000T	Total liabilities	27,435
Net assets:		
3131	Without donor restrictions	(643,155)
3133	With donor restrictions	1,480,012
3130	Total net assets	836,857
2033T	Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 864,292

Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2023

			hout Donor	Donor ictions		Total
Revenue:						
Rent reve	enues:					
5120	Rent revenues - gross potential	\$	85,741	\$ -	\$	85,741
5121	Tenant assistance programs		136,631	-	_	136,631
5100T	Total rent revenue		222,372	-	_	222,372
<u>Vacancie</u>	<u>s:</u>					
5220	Apartments		551	 -		551
5152N	Net rental revenue		221,821	-		221,821
Financial	revenue:		_	 		
5430	Revenues from investments - residual receipts		29	-		29
5440	Revenues from investments - replacement reserve		191	-		191
5490	Revenues from investments - miscellaneous		11	 -		11
5400T	Total financial revenue		231	-		231
5000T	Total revenue	_	222,052	-	_	222,052
Expenses:						
Administr						
6203	Conventions and meetings		64	-		64
6250	Other renting expenses		171	-		171
6311	Office expenses		8,382	-		8,382
6320	Management fee		20,773	-		20,773
6330	Manager or superintendent salaries		14,740	-		14,740
6350	Audit expense		9,270	-		9,270
6351 6390	Bookkeeping fees/accounting services		11,790 25	-		11,790 25
	Miscellaneous administrative expenses			 		
6263T	Total administrative expenses	_	65,215		_	65,215
<u>Utilities</u>						
6450	Electricity		2,618	-		2,618
6451	Water		3,416	-		3,416
6453	Sewer	_	9,260	 		9,260
6400T	Total utilities expense		15,294	-	_	15,294

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Activities, Continued Year Ended September 30, 2023

		Wit	hout Donor	٧	Vith Donor		
		Re	estrictions	R	estrictions		Total
Expenses,	Continued:						
Operating	g and maintenance:						
6515	Supplies	\$	7,199	\$	-	\$	7,199
6520	Contracts		54,168		-		54,168
6525	Garbage and trash removal		3,941		-		3,941
6546	Heating/cooling repairs and maintenance		1,880		-		1,880
6590	Miscellaneous operating and maintenance						
	expenses		684		-		684
6500T	Total operating and maintenance expenses		67,872				67,872
Deprecia	tion:						
6600	Depreciation expenses		37,753	_	-	_	37,753
	nd insurance:						
6710	Real estate taxes		12,139		-		12,139
6711	Payroll taxes (project's share)		1,733		-		1,733
6720	Property and liability insurance		11,282		-		11,282
6722	Workmen's compensation		162		-		162
6723	Health insurance and other employee benefits		6,855		-		6,855
6790	Miscellaneous taxes, licenses, permits and						
	insurance		2,264		-		2,264
6700T	Total taxes and insurance		34,435				34,435
Other ex	penses:						
6900	Service coordinator		6,755				6,755
	Total expenses		227,324				227,324
5060N	Change in total net assets		(5,272)		-		(5,272)
S1100-050	Net assets, beginning of year		(637,883)		1,480,012		842,129
3130	Net assets, end of year	\$	(643,155)	\$	1,480,012	\$	836,857
S1000-010	Total mortage principal payments required during the	audi	t year.			\$	
S1000-020	Total of 12 monthly deposits in the audit year into the laccount, as required by the Regulatory Agreement.	Repl	acement Re	esei	rve	\$	12,800
S1000-030	Replacement Reserves, or Residual receipts and Rel expense items on this Profit and Loss statement.	ease	es which are	e ind	cluded as	\$	
S1000-010	Project Improvement Reserve releases under Flexible included as expense items on this Profit and Loss st			am 1	that are	<u>\$</u>	

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended September 30, 2023

Cash flows from	operating activities:		
Receipts:			
S1200-010	Rental receipts	\$	221,382
S1200-020	Interest receipts		231
S1200-040	Total receipts		221,613
Disbursements:			
S1200-050	Administrative		18,606
S1200-070	Management fee		23,065
S1200-090	Utilities		15,294
S1200-100	Salaries and wages		26,530
S1200-110	Operating and maintenance		70,200
S1200-120	Real estate taxes		12,181
S1200-140	Property insurance		11,282
S1200-150	Miscellaneous taxes and insurance		2,264
S1200-170	Other operating expenses		15,505
S1200-230	Total disbursements		194,927
S1200-240	Net cash provided by operating activities	_	26,686
Cash flows from	investing activities:		
S1200-250	Net deposits from (to) reserve for replacement account		(13,041)
S1200-255	Net deposits from (to) other reserves		(2,449)
S1200-260	Net deposits from (to) residual receipts account		(12,492)
S1200-350	Net cash provided used for investing activities		(27,982)
04000 470	·		
S1200-470	Net increase (decrease) in cash		(1,296)
S1200-480	Cash at beginning of year	_	33,272
S1200T	Cash at end of year	\$	31,976
Reconciliation of	f change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
3250	Change in net assets	\$	(5,272)
Adjustments to r	reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
6600	Depreciation expense		37,753
S1200-490	(Increase) decrease in tenant/member accounts receivable		(439)
S1200-520	(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses		(694)
S1200-540	Increase (decrease) in accounts payable		(2,328)
S1200-560	Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	_	(2,334)
S1200-610	Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	26,686

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Nature of Operations:

Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., ("the Organization" is a not-for-profit organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and comparable state law. The Organization owns and operates Winters Point, a 27-unit residential facility for elderly adults, located in West Point, Virginia. Substantially all revenues result from tenant rentals and rental subsidies from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") Section 8 Housing Assistance Program. The Organization has been classified as a publicly supported organization under section 509(a) of the Code. The project is a Section 202 project under the National Affordable Housing Act. The Organization commenced operations in July 1999.

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging, whose President/CEO and Board of Directors also serve on the Board of Directors of the Organization.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") as determined by the Financial Accounting Standards Boards ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC").

Basis of Presentation: The financial statements are presented in accordance with FASB guidance, which establishes standards for financial statements issued by not-for-profit organizations. It requires that net assets and related revenue and expenses be classified in two classes of net assets — net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions, based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. A definition and description of each net asset class follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that can be used subject only to the broad limits resulting from the nature of the Organization, the environment in which it operates, and the purposes specified in its articles of incorporation or bylaws. Net assets without donor restrictions generally result from rent revenues that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions, and income from investing excess operating cash, reduced by expenses incurred in providing services and performing administrative functions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that is subject to either donor-imposed time restrictions or donor-imposed purpose restrictions. These restrictions limit the Organization's choices when using these resources because the Organization has a fiduciary responsibility to its donors to follow the donor's instructions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that reflect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The Organization considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

The Organization maintains its cash and cash equivalent balances in a large financial institution whose balances are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000.

Accounts Receivable: Accounts receivable consists of amounts due from tenants for rents and other charges, and amounts due from HUD for housing, assistance payments and construction advances. Tenant receivables are considered to be delinquent when they are more than 30 days in arrears. The amount of doubtful accounts receivable was considered immaterial as management believes all amounts reported as receivables will be received. Receivables are written off when all efforts to collect the amounts are exhausted.

Fixed Assets: Fixed assets which cost \$1,000 or more are capitalized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method as follows:

Buildings 40 years Furnishings 7 years

Depreciation expense for the year ended September 30, 2023, was \$37,753.

Real estate acquired or contracted with HUD capital advance funds are subject to liens to HUD for a period of 40 years or until HUD releases use restrictions.

Revenue Recognition: The units of the Organization's residential facility are generally leased to tenants under one year non-cancelable operating leases. Rental revenue is recognized when earned. Rental concessions are recognized when granted, which approximates a method of initially deferring such costs and amortizing them over the related lease term.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Concentrations of Credit Risk: The Organization's primary asset is a 27-unit residential facility. The Organization's operations are concentrated in the multifamily real estate market. In addition, the housing project operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the housing project are subject to the administrative directives, rules, and regulations of federal, state, and local regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, HUD. Such administrative directives, rules, and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or an administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

Income Taxes: The Organization is a qualifying non-profit entity as defined under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and the tax statutes of the Commonwealth of Virginia and is therefore exempt from federal and state income taxation.

Income Tax Uncertainties: Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Organization had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at September 30, 2023. The Organization is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdictions.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard: In February 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-02 *Leases (Topic 842)*, which supersedes ASC 840 and creates a new topic, ASC 842. ASC 842 requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the statement of financial position for substantially all leases with a term of 12 months or greater. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting expense recognition in the Organization's operations. On October 1, 2022, the Organization adopted the provisions of ASC 842 – Leases, using the modified retrospective adoption method. The Organization does not have leases that qualify for such recognition under ASC 842; therefore, the accounting and disclosure requirements under ASC 842 for lessors or lessees did not have a material impact on the Organization.

Subsequent Events: Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 28, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

3. Restricted Deposits:

Under the regulatory agreement with HUD, the Organization is required to set aside amounts for the replacement of property and other project expenditures approved by HUD. HUD-restricted deposits, which were \$132,083 at September 30, 2023, are held in separate accounts and are generally not available for operating purposes. The use of the residual receipts and reserve for replacement accounts is contingent upon HUD's prior written approval.

4. Capital Advance:

Capital advance funds have been reported as temporarily restricted net assets. The capital advance does not have to be repaid as long as the constructed facilities are used for housing the elderly for 40 years, or other HUD approved use of the facilities. Failure to keep the facilities available for housing for eligible elderly persons or other HUD-approved uses would result in HUD billing the Organization for the entire capital advance plus interest from the date of the first funds advanced.

5. Rental Income:

Rental income consists of payments from tenants and HUD rental subsidies. Rent increases cannot be assessed without approval from HUD. In 2023, the Organization received \$136,631 in tenant rental assistance from the Section 8 Housing Assistance Program.

6. Related Party Activities:

Pursuant to a management agreement approved by HUD, the Organization is managed by Bay Aging. Bay Aging provides accounting and other related services to the Organization. All costs attributable to the operation of the residential facility that are paid by Bay Aging are charged to the Organization as incurred. Indirect cost allocations charged to the Organization by Bay Aging include site manager salary, accounting, and the service coordinator expenses. Bay Aging was paid \$79,691 for various operating and capital expenses. All transactions were consummated on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's-length transactions. The management fee is approved by HUD and was 9.97% for period October 1, 2022 through May 30, 2023 and 8.89% for period June 1, 2023 through September 30, 2023. The Organization owed Bay Aging \$3,847 for various operating expenses at September 30, 2023.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

7. Functional Allocation of Expenses:

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs, management and general, and fundraising based on recording organizational expenses in department categories that align with these functions.

The following summarizes the functional allocation of expenses:

		Supporting Services					_	
	F	Program		nagement			=	
	5	Services	& General		Fundraising			Total
Administrative expenses:								
Management fees	\$	-	\$	20,773	\$	-	\$	20,773
Audit expense		-		9,270		-		9,270
Bookkeeping fees		-		11,790		-		11,790
Manager and superintendent								
salaries		-		14,740		-		14,740
Other		-		8,642				8,642
Total administrative expenses				65,215				65,215
Utilities		15,294		-		-		15,294
Operating and maintenance		67,872		-		-		67,872
Depreciation expenses		37,753		-		-		37,753
Taxes and insurance		25,685		8,750		-		34,435
Service coordinator		6,755						6,755
Total expenses	\$	153,359	\$	73,965	\$		\$	227,324

8. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets:

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position comprise the following at September 30, 2023:

Cash and Cash equivalents	\$ 31,976
Accounts receivable - tenant	 496
Total	\$ 32,472

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

8. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets, Continued:

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, the Organization operates with a balanced budget and anticipates covering its general expenditures by collecting sufficient program income and other revenues and by utilizing donor restricted resources from current and prior years' donations, as needed.



Supplemental Information Required by HUD Year Ended September 30, 2023

Cash - Accounts # 1120 & # 1191 Accounts payable - current		\$ 42,240 (16,190)			
Tenants deposits held in trust Surplus cash (deficiency)				(10,264) 15,786	
Schedule of Activity - Reserve for Replaceme	ents				
Balance, beginning of year				\$ 57,135	
Monthly deposits				12,800	
Other deposits				11,035	
Authorized withdrawals				(10,985)	
Interest income				<u> </u>	
Balance, end of year				\$ 70,176	
Schedule of Activity - Residual Receipts					
Balance, beginning of year				\$ 49,415	
Deposits				12,463	
Interest income					
Balance, end of year				\$ 61,907	
Schedule of Changes in Fixed Assets					
3 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Balance			Balance	
	10/01/2022	Additions [<u>Deletions</u>	09/30/2023	
1410 Land	\$ 90,125	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,125	
1420 Buildings	1,442,745	-	-	1,442,745	
1440 Building equipment (portable)	463	-	-	463	
1450 Furniture for project / tenant use	22,351	-	-	22,351	
1465 Office furniture and equipment	14,587	-	-	14,587	
1470 Maintenance equipment	7,253			7,253	
1400T Total	1,577,524	-	-	1,577,524	
1495 Accumulated depreciation	861,252	37,753		899,005	
1400N Net book value	\$ 716,272	<u>\$(37,753</u>)	\$ -	\$ 678,519	

Management Agent Certification Year Ended September 30, 2023

We hereby certify that we have read the accompanying financial statements and other supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

Bay A	Aging:			
	Ву: _	Hothing larles	*	-
	Title:	President and CEO		
				-
	Date:	04/02/2024		

Employer Identification Number: 54-1085032

Borrower's Certification Year Ended September 30, 2023

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

By: Hothy Colory	Ву:	William D Smith
Title: President & CEO	Title: _	Deputy CFO
Date:04/02/2024	Date: _	04/02/2024

Employer Identification Number: 54-1837951

Auditor Information Year Ended September 30, 2023

Lead Auditor Richard W. Lewis, CPA

Keiter

4401 Dominion Boulevard Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

(804) 747-0000

Federal Employer ID Number: 54-1631262

Firm Virginia State Licensing Number: 131975



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. Urbanna, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2024.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify and deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

March 28, 2024

Glen Allen, Virginia



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANEC REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors
Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc.
Urbanna, Virginia

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc.'s (the "Organization") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Organization's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant
 to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances
 and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform
 Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

March 28, 2024 Glen Allen, Virginia

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identify Number	Total Federal Expenditures
Department of Housing and Urban Development			
Direct payments:			
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157	N/A	\$ 1,480,012
Section 8 Project-Based Cluster:			
Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.195	N/A	136,631
Total expenditures of federal awards			\$ 1,616,643

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2023

1. Basis of Presentation:

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. (the "Organization") under the programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFS) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, results in operations, or cash flows of the Organization.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as a reimbursement.

3. Indirect Cost Rate:

The Organization has elected not to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended September 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS:

- (1) Unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements.
- (2) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control were disclosed during the audit.
- (3) No noncompliance which is material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit.
- (4) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award program were disclosed by the audit.
- (5) Unmodified opinion on compliance for major programs.
- (6) No audit findings were disclosed by the audit.
- (7) Major Programs:

Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing #
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157

- (8) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (9) The auditee did qualify as a low risk auditee.
- B. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS:

None

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

D. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

Corrective Action Plan Year Ended September 30, 2023

Not Applicable