Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. Winters Point HUD Project No. 051-EE048

Financial Statements

Year Ended September 30, 2022



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. Urbanna, Virginia

Report on the Audit and the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., as of September 30, 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information identified in the table of contents, as well as the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. In our opinion, the above described supplemental information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 23, 2023, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

March 23, 2023 Glen Allen, Virginia

Statement of Financial Position September 30, 2022

<u>Assets</u>

Current assets:		
1120	Cash - operations	\$ 33,272
1130	Accounts receivable - tenant	57
1190	Petty cash - miscellaneous current assets	100
1200	Prepaid expenses	2,221
1100T	Total current assets	35,650
Cash deposits hel	d in trust:	
1191	Tenant deposits held in trust	10,209
Deposits:		
1310	Escrow deposits	5,490
1320	Replacement reserve	57,135
1340	Residual receipts reserve	49,415
1300T	Total deposits	112,040
Fixed Assets:		
1410	Land	90,125
1420	Buildings	1,442,745
1440	Building equipment (portable)	463
1450	Furniture for project/tenant use	22,351
1465	Office furniture and equipment	14,587
1470	Maintenance equipment	7,253
1400T	Total fixed assets	1,577,524
1495	Accumulated depreciation	(861,252)
1400N	Net fixed assets	716,272
1000T	Total assets	<u>\$ 874,171</u>

Statement of Financial Position, Continued September 30, 2022

Liabilities and Net Assets

Current liabilities:		
2110	Accounts payable - operations	\$ 18,518
2123	Management fee payable	2,292
2150	Accrued property taxes	1,023
2122T	Total current liabilities	21,833
Deposit liabilities:		
2191	Tenant deposits held in trust	10,209
2000T	Total liabilities	32,042
Net assets:		
3131	Without donor restrictions	(637,883)
3133	With donor restrictions	1,480,012
3130	Total net assets	842,129
2033T	Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 874,171

Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2022

D		Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions		Total
Revenue: Rent reve	ouriec.				
5120	Rent revenues - gross potential	\$ 78,502	\$ -	\$	78,502
5121	Tenant assistance programs	132,476	-	٧	132,476
5100T	Total rent revenue	210,978			210,978
Vacancie					
5220	Apartments	1,834	_		1,834
	Net rental revenue	209,144		_	209,144
Financial				_	
5430	Revenues from investments - residual receipts	22	_		22
5440	Revenues from investments - replacement reserve	63	-		63
5490	Revenues from investments - miscellaneous	5	-		5
5400T	Total financial revenue	90	-		90
5000T	Total revenue	209,234			209,234
Expenses:					
Administ					
6250	Other renting expenses	208	-		208
6311	Office expenses	9,702	-		9,702
6320	Management fee	21,500	-		21,500
6330	Manager or superintendent salaries	13,612	-		13,612
6350	Audit expense	9,000	-		9,000
6351	Bookkeeping fees/accounting services	11,097	-		11,097
6390	Miscellaneous administrative expenses	25			25
6263T	Total administrative expenses	65,434		_	65,434
Litilition					
<u>Utilities</u> 6450	Electricity	2,438			2,438
6450 6451	Water	2,436 2,897	-		2,430
		2,097 7,440	-		
6453	Sewer			_	7,440
6400T	Total utilities expense	12,775		_	12,775

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Activities, Continued Year Ended September 30, 2022

		Without Donor		onor With Dono			
		Re	strictions	R	estrictions		Total
Expenses,	Continued:						
Operating	g and maintenance:						
6515	Supplies	\$	9,152	\$	-	\$	9,152
6520	Contracts		54,532		-		54,532
6525	Garbage and trash removal		3,221		-		3,221
6546	Heating/cooling repairs and maintenance		2,063		-		2,063
6590	Miscellaneous operating and maintenance						
	expenses		685		-		685
6500T	Total operating and maintenance expenses		69,653				69,653
Depreciat	tion:						
6600	Depreciation expenses	_	37,925				37,925
Taxes an	d insurance:						
6710	Real estate taxes		11,408		-		11,408
6711	Payroll taxes (project's share)		1,542		-		1,542
6720	Property and liability insurance		11,411		-		11,411
6722	Workmen's compensation		124		-		124
6723	Health insurance and other employee benefits		6,765		-		6,765
6790	Miscellaneous taxes, licenses, permits and						
	insurance		1,438		_		1,438
6700T	Total taxes and insurance		32,688		-	_	32,688
Other exp	penses:						
6900	Service coordinator		2,115		-		2,115
	Total expenses		220,590				220,590
5060N	Change in total net assets		(11,356)		-		(11,356)
S1100-050	Net assets, beginning of year		(626,527)		1,480,012		853,485
3130	Net assets, end of year	\$	(637,883)	\$	1,480,012	\$	842,129
S1000-010	Total mortage principal payments required during the	audit	year.			\$	
S1000-020	Total of 12 monthly deposits in the audit year into the I account, as required by the Regulatory Agreement.	Repla	acement Re	sei	ve	\$	12,251
S1000-030	Replacement Reserves, or Residual receipts and Rel expense items on this Profit and Loss statement.	ease	es which are	ind	cluded as	\$	
S1000-010	Project Improvement Reserve releases under Flexible included as expense items on this Profit and Loss st			ım t	hat are	\$	

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended September 30, 2022

	n operating activities:		
Receipts: S1200-010	Rental receipts	\$	209,189
S1200-010	Interest receipts	Ψ	90
S1200-040	Total receipts		209,279
Disbursements	:		
S1200-050	Administrative		18,635
S1200-070	Management fee		21,500
S1200-090	Utilities		12,775
S1200-100	Salaries and wages		24,709
S1200-110	Operating and maintenance		60,593
S1200-120	Real estate taxes		11,419
S1200-140	Property insurance		11,411
S1200-150	Miscellaneous taxes and insurance		1,438
S1200-170	Other operating expenses	_	10,546
S1200-230	Total disbursements	_	173,026
S1200-240	Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	_	36,253
Cash flows fror	n investing activities:		
S1200-250	Net deposits from (to) reserve for replacement account		(12,314)
S1200-255	Net deposits from (to) other reserves		1,870
S1200-260	Net deposits from (to) residual receipts account		(27,484)
S1200-330	Net purchase of fixed assets		(4,242)
S1200-350	Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	_	(42,170)
S1200-470	Net increase (decrease) in cash		(5,917)
S1200-480	Cash at beginning of year		39,189
S1200T	Cash at end of year	\$	33,272
Reconciliation of	of change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
3250	Change in net assets	\$	(11,356)
Adjustments to	reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
6600	Depreciation expense		37,925
S1200-490	(Increase) decrease in tenant/member accounts receivable		23
S1200-500	(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable - other		22
S1200-520	(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses		590
S1200-540	(Increase) decrease in accounts payable		9,060
S1200-560	(Increase) decrease in accrued liabilities		(11)
S1200-610	Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	36,253

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Nature of Operations:

Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., ("the Organization" is a not-for-profit organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and comparable state law. The Organization owns and operates Winters Point, a 27-unit residential facility for elderly adults, located in West Point, Virginia. Substantially all revenues result from tenant rentals and rental subsidies from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") Section 8 Housing Assistance Program. The Organization has been classified as a publicly supported organization under section 509(a) of the Code. The project is a Section 202 project under the National Affordable Housing Act. The Organization commenced operations in July 1999.

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging, whose President/CEO and Board of Directors also serve on the Board of Directors of the Organization.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") as determined by the Financial Accounting Standards Boards ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC").

Basis of Presentation: The financial statements are presented in accordance with FASB guidance, which establishes standards for financial statements issued by not-for-profit organizations. It requires that net assets and related revenue and expenses be classified in two classes of net assets — net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions, based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. A definition and description of each net asset class follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that can be used subject only to the broad limits resulting from the nature of the Organization, the environment in which it operates, and the purposes specified in its articles of incorporation or bylaws. Net assets without donor restrictions generally result from rent revenues that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions, and income from investing excess operating cash, reduced by expenses incurred in providing services and performing administrative functions.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that is subject to either donor-imposed time restrictions or donor-imposed purpose restrictions. These restrictions limit the Organization's choices when using these resources because the Organization has a fiduciary responsibility to its donors to follow the donor's instructions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that reflect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: The Organization considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

The Organization maintains its cash and cash equivalent balances in a large financial institution whose balances are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000.

Accounts Receivable: Accounts receivable consists of amounts due from tenants for rents and other charges, and amounts due from HUD for housing, assistance payments and construction advances. Tenant receivables are considered to be delinquent when they are more than 30 days in arrears. The amount of doubtful accounts receivable was considered immaterial as management believes all amounts reported as receivables will be received. Receivables are written off when all efforts to collect the amounts are exhausted.

Fixed Assets: Fixed assets which cost \$1,000 or more are capitalized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method as follows:

Buildings 40 years Furnishings 7 years

Depreciation expense for the year ended September 30, 2022, was \$37,925.

Real estate acquired or contracted with HUD capital advance funds are subject to liens to HUD for a period of 40 years or until HUD releases use restrictions.

Revenue Recognition: The units of the Organization's residential facility are generally leased to tenants under one year non-cancelable operating leases. Rental revenue is recognized when earned. Rental concessions are recognized when granted, which approximates a method of initially deferring such costs and amortizing them over the related lease term.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:

Concentrations of Credit Risk: The Organization's primary asset is a 27-unit residential facility. The Organization's operations are concentrated in the multifamily real estate market. In addition, the housing project operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the housing project are subject to the administrative directives, rules, and regulations of federal, state, and local regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, HUD. Such administrative directives, rules, and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or an administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

Income Taxes: The Organization is a qualifying non-profit entity as defined under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and the tax statutes of the Commonwealth of Virginia and is therefore exempt from federal and state income taxation.

Income Tax Uncertainties: Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Organization had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at September 30, 2022. The Organization is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdictions.

Subsequent Events: Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 23, 2023, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

3. Restricted Deposits:

Under the regulatory agreement with HUD, the Organization is required to set aside amounts for the replacement of property and other project expenditures approved by HUD. HUD-restricted deposits, which were \$106,550 at September 30, 2022, are held in separate accounts and are generally not available for operating purposes. The use of the residual receipts and reserve for replacement accounts is contingent upon HUD's prior written approval.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

4. Capital Advance:

Capital advance funds have been reported as temporarily restricted net assets. The capital advance does not have to be repaid as long as the constructed facilities are used for housing the elderly for 40 years, or other HUD approved use of the facilities. Failure to keep the facilities available for housing for eligible elderly persons or other HUD-approved uses would result in HUD billing the Organization for the entire capital advance plus interest from the date of the first funds advanced.

5. Rental Income:

Rental income consists of payments from tenants and HUD rental subsidies. Rent increases cannot be assessed without approval from HUD. In 2022, the Organization received \$132,476 in tenant rental assistance from the Section 8 Housing Assistance Program.

6. Related Party Activities:

Pursuant to a management agreement approved by HUD, the Organization is managed by Bay Aging. Bay Aging provides accounting and other related services to the Organization. All costs attributable to the operation of the residential facility that are paid by Bay Aging are charged to the Organization as incurred. Indirect cost allocations charged to the Organization by Bay Aging include site manager salary, accounting, and the service coordinator expenses. Bay Aging was paid \$76,719 for various operating and capital expenses. All transactions were consummated on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's-length transactions. The management fee is approved by HUD and was 9.97% for 2022. The Organization owed Bay Aging an accrued management fee of \$2,292 and \$2,805 for various operating expenses at September 30, 2022.

7. Functional Allocation of Expenses:

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs, management and general, and fundraising based on recording organizational expenses in department categories that align with these functions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

7. Functional Allocation of Expenses, Continued:

The following summarizes the functional allocation of expenses:

			Supporting Services				_	
	Program N		Ма	nagement				
	_ 5	Services	&	General	Fu	ndraising		Total
Administrative expenses:								
Management fees	\$	-	\$	21,500	\$	-	\$	21,500
Audit expense		-		9,000		-		9,000
Bookkeeping fees		-		11,097		-		11,097
Manager and superintendent								
salaries		_		13,612		-		13,612
Other		-		10,225		-		10,225
Total administrative expenses		-		65,434		-		65,434
Utilities		12,775		-		-		12,775
Operating and maintenance		69,653		-		-		69,653
Depreciation expenses		37,925		-		-		37,925
Taxes and insurance		24,257		8,431		-		32,688
Service coordinator		2,115		-				2,115
Total expenses	\$	146,725	\$	73,865	\$		\$	220,590

8. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets:

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position comprises the following at September 30, 2022:

Cash and Cash equivalents		33,272
Accounts receivable - tenant		57
Total	\$	33,329

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, the Organization operates with a balanced budget and anticipates covering its general expenditures by collecting sufficient program income and other revenues and by utilizing donor restricted resources from current and prior years' donations, as needed.



Supplemental Information Required by HUD Year Ended September 30, 2022

Computation of Sur	plus Cash, Distribution	s, and Residual Receipts

Cash - Accounts # 1120 & # 1191 Accounts payable - current Accrued management fee payable Tenants deposits held in trust Surplus cash (deficiency)				\$ 43,481 (18,518) (2,292) (10,209) 12,462
Schedule of Activity - Reserve for Replacement Balance, beginning of year Monthly deposits Interest income Balance, end of year	nts			\$ 44,821 12,251 63 \$ 57,135
Schedule of Activity - Residual Receipts Balance, beginning of year Deposits Interest income Balance, end of year				\$ 21,931 27,462 22 \$ 49,415
Schedule of Changes in Fixed Assets	Balance 10/01/2021	Additions	Deletions	Balance 09/30/2021
 1410 Land 1420 Buildings 1440 Building equipment 1450 Furniture for project / tenant use 1465 Office furniture and equipment 1465 Maintenance equipment 1400T Total 1495 Accumulated depreciation 1400N Net book value 	\$ 90,125 1,442,745 463 18,109 14,587 7,253 1,573,282 823,327 \$ 749,955	\$ - - 4,242 - - 4,242 37,925 \$(33,683)	\$ - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 90,125 1,442,745 463 22,351 14,587 7,253 1,577,524 861,252 \$ 716,272
1450 Additions to furniture for project/tenant use Bench	\$ 4,242			

See Independent Auditor's Report.

Management Agent Certification Year Ended September 30, 2022

We hereby certify that we have read the accompanying financial statements and other supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc., and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate

Bay Ag	ling:
ſ	By: Kather Versee
	itle: President
	Non Inones
	Date: 47/31/81/83

Employer Identification Number: 54-1085032

Borrower's Certification Year Ended September 30, 2022

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

By: Mathy Starter By: William & Smir

Title: Title: D gpnh C1-0

Date: 3-23-20 23

Employer Identification Number: 54-1837951

Auditor Information Year Ended September 30, 2022

Lead Auditor Richard W. Lewis, CPA

Keiter

4401 Dominion Boulevard Glen Allen, Virginia 23060

(804) 747-0000

Federal Employer ID Number: 54-1631262

Firm Virginia State Licensing Number: 131975



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. Urbanna, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 23, 2023.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify and deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

March 23, 2023

Glen Allen, Virginia



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANEC REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors
Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc.
Urbanna, Virginia

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc.'s (the "Organization") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022. The Organization's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant
 to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances
 and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform
 Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

March 23, 2023 Glen Allen, Virginia

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identify Number	Total Federal Expenditures
Department of Housing and Urban Development			
Direct payments:			
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157	N/A	\$ 1,480,012
Section 8 Project-Based Cluster:			
Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.195	N/A	132,476
Total expenditures of federal awards			\$ 1,612,488

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2022

1. Basis of Presentation:

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Bay Aging Apartments West Point, Inc. (the "Organization") under the programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFS) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, results in operations, or cash flows of the Organization.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as a reimbursement.

3. Indirect Cost Rate:

The Organization has elected not to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended September 30, 2022

A. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS:

- (1) Unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements.
- (2) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control were disclosed during the audit.
- (3) No noncompliance which is material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit.
- (4) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award program were disclosed by the audit.
- (5) Unmodified opinion on compliance for major programs.
- (6) No audit findings were disclosed by the audit.
- (7) Major Programs:

Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing #
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157

- (8) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (9) The auditee did qualify as a low risk auditee.
- B. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS:

None

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

D. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

See Independent Auditor's Report.

Corrective Action Plan Year Ended September 30, 2022

Not Applicable