

**Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc.  
Mill Pond Village  
HUD Project No. 051-EE072**

**Financial Statements**

Year Ended September 30, 2023



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**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors  
Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc.  
Urbanna, Virginia

### Report on the Audit and on the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc., (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc., as of September 30, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental information identified in the table of contents, as well as the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. In our opinion, the above described supplemental information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

## **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 28, 2024, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



March 28, 2024  
Glen Allen, Virginia

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Statement of Financial Position  
September 30, 2023

Current assets:

1120	Cash - operations	\$ 12,037
1130	Accounts receivable - tenant	2,257
1190	Petty cash - miscellaneous current assets	100
1200	Prepaid expenses	<u>3,661</u>
1100T	Total current assets	<u>18,055</u>

Cash deposits held in trust:

1191	Tenant deposits held in trust	<u>7,198</u>
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Deposits:

1310	Escrow deposits	6,106
1320	Replacement reserve	123,230
1340	Residual receipts reserve	<u>21,153</u>
1300T	Total deposits	<u>150,489</u>

Fixed Assets:

1410	Land	56,700
1420	Buildings	1,435,118
1450	Furniture for project/tenant use	19,937
1465	Office furniture and equipment	12,585
1470	Maintenance equipment	<u>9,206</u>
1400T	Total fixed assets	1,533,546
1495	Accumulated depreciation	<u>(789,920)</u>
1400N	Net fixed assets	<u>743,626</u>
1000T	Total assets	<u>\$ 919,368</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Statement of Financial Position, Continued  
September 30, 2023

<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		
<u>Current liabilities:</u>		
2110	Accounts payable - operations	\$ 13,415
2123	Management fee payable	<u>577</u>
2122T	Total current liabilities	<u>13,992</u>
 <u>Deposit liabilities:</u>		
2191	Tenant deposits held in trust	<u>7,198</u>
2000T	Total liabilities	<u>21,190</u>
 <u>Net assets:</u>		
3131	Without donor restrictions	(590,511)
3133	With donor restrictions	<u>1,488,689</u>
3130	Total net assets	<u>898,178</u>
2033T	Total liabilities and net assets	<u><u>\$ 919,368</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.**  
**MILL POND VILLAGE**  
**HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Statement of Activities  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<u>Revenue:</u>			
<u>Rent revenues:</u>			
5120 Rent revenues - gross potential	\$ 78,960	\$ -	\$ 78,960
5121 Tenant assistance programs	107,856	-	107,856
5100T Total rent revenue	186,816	-	186,816
<u>Vacancies:</u>			
5220 Apartments	1,366	-	1,366
5152N Net rental revenue	185,450	-	185,450
<u>Financial revenue:</u>			
5430 Revenues from investments - residual receipts	6	-	6
5440 Revenues from investments - replacement reserve	179	-	179
5490 Revenues from investments - miscellaneous	3	-	3
5400T Total financial revenue	188	-	188
5000T Total revenue	185,638	-	185,638
<u>Expenses:</u>			
<u>Administrative:</u>			
6203 Conventions and meetings	146	-	146
6250 Other renting expenses	252	-	252
6311 Office expenses	8,401	-	8,401
6320 Management fee	17,627	-	17,627
6330 Manager or superintendent salaries	11,865	-	11,865
6350 Audit expense	9,270	-	9,270
6351 Bookkeeping fees/accounting services	14,203	-	14,203
6370 Bad debts	887	-	887
6390 Miscellaneous administrative expenses	25	-	25
6263T Total administrative expenses	62,676	-	62,676
<u>Utilities</u>			
6450 Electricity	3,067	-	3,067
6451 Water	11,442	-	11,442
6453 Sewer	12,383	-	12,383
6400T Total utilities expense	\$ 26,892	\$ -	\$ 26,892

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Statement of Activities, Continued  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

		Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
<u>Expenses, Continued:</u>				
<u>Operating and maintenance:</u>				
6515	Supplies	\$ 14,833	\$ -	\$ 14,833
6520	Contracts	33,861	-	33,861
6525	Garbage and trash removal	1,626	-	1,626
6546	Heating/cooling repairs and maintenance	405	-	405
6590	Miscellaneous operating and maintenance expenses	1,514	-	1,514
6500T	Total operating and maintenance expenses	<u>52,239</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,239</u>
<u>Depreciation:</u>				
6600	Depreciation expenses	<u>36,134</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>36,134</u>
<u>Taxes and insurance:</u>				
6710	Real estate taxes	7,314	-	7,314
6711	Payroll taxes (project's share)	2,111	-	2,111
6720	Property and liability insurance	9,804	-	9,804
6722	Workmen's compensation	204	-	204
6723	Health insurance and other employee benefits	5,592	-	5,592
6790	Miscellaneous taxes, licenses, permits and insurance	2,268	-	2,268
6700T	Total taxes and insurance	<u>27,293</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,293</u>
<u>Other expenses:</u>				
6900	Service coordinator	<u>11,805</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,805</u>
	Total expenses	<u>217,039</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>217,039</u>
5060N	Change in total net assets	(31,401)	-	(31,401)
S1100-050	Net assets, beginning of year	<u>(559,110)</u>	<u>1,488,689</u>	<u>929,579</u>
3130	Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ (590,511)</u>	<u>\$ 1,488,689</u>	<u>\$ 898,178</u>
S1000-010	Total mortgage principal payments required during the audit year.			<u>\$ -</u>
S1000-020	Total of 12 monthly deposits in the audit year into the Replacement Reserve account, as required by the Regulatory Agreement.			<u>\$ 12,000</u>
S1000-030	Replacement Reserves, or Residual receipts and Releases which are included as expense items on this Profit and Loss statement.			<u>\$ 14,837</u>
S1000-010	Project Improvement Reserve releases under Flexible Subsidy Program that are included as expense items on this Profit and Loss statement.			<u>\$ -</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Statement of Cash Flows  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

Cash flows from operating activities:		
Receipts:		
S1200-010	Rental receipts	\$ 186,003
S1200-020	Interest receipts	188
S1200-040	Total receipts	<u>186,191</u>
Disbursements:		
S1200-050	Administrative	20,429
S1200-070	Management fee	19,194
S1200-090	Utilities	26,892
S1200-100	Salaries and wages	26,068
S1200-110	Operating and maintenance	49,496
S1200-120	Real estate taxes	7,314
S1200-140	Property insurance	9,804
S1200-150	Miscellaneous taxes and insurance	2,268
S1200-170	Other operating expenses	19,712
S1200-230	Total disbursements	<u>181,177</u>
S1200-240	Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>5,014</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
S1200-250	Net deposits from (to) reserve for replacement account	2,658
S1200-255	Net deposits from (to) other reserves	(1,540)
S1200-260	Net deposits from (to) residual receipts account	<u>(7,701)</u>
S1200-350	Net cash used for investing activities	<u>(6,583)</u>
S1200-470	Net increase (decrease) in cash	(1,569)
S1200-480	Cash at beginning of year	<u>13,606</u>
S1200T	Cash at end of year	<u><u>\$ 12,037</u></u>
Reconciliation of change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
3250	Change in net assets	\$ (31,401)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
6600	Depreciation expense	36,134
S1200-490	(Increase) decrease in tenant/member accounts receivable	553
S1200-520	(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(1,448)
S1200-540	Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	2,743
S1200-560	Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	<u>(1,567)</u>
S1200-610	Net cash provided by operating activities	<u><u>\$ 5,014</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Financial Statements

**1. Nature of Operations:**

Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc., (“the Organization”) is a not-for-profit organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”) and comparable state law. The Organization owns and operates Mill Pond Village, a 24-unit residential facility for elderly adults, located in Montross, Virginia. Substantially all revenues result from tenant rentals and rental subsidies from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (“HUD”) Section 8 Housing Assistance Program. The Organization has been classified as a publicly supported organization under section 509(a) of the Code. The project is a Section 202 project under the National Affordable Housing Act. The Organization commenced operations in November 2002.

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging, whose President/CEO and Board of Directors also serve on the Board of Directors of the Organization.

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:**

**Basis of Accounting:** The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (“GAAP”) as determined by the Financial Accounting Standards Boards (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”).

**Basis of Presentation:** The financial statements are presented in accordance with FASB guidance, which establishes standards for financial statements issued by not-for-profit organizations. It requires that net assets and related revenue and expenses be classified in two classes of net assets — net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions, based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. A definition and description of each net asset class follows:

***Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions*** – The portion of the net assets of the Organization that can be used subject only to the broad limits resulting from the nature of the Organization, the environment in which it operates, and the purposes specified in its articles of incorporation or bylaws. Net assets without donor restrictions generally result from rent revenues that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions, and income from investing excess operating cash, reduced by expenses incurred in providing services and performing administrative functions.

***Net Assets With Donor Restrictions*** – The portion of the net assets of the organization that is subject to either donor-imposed time restrictions or donor-imposed purpose restrictions. These restrictions limit the Organization’s choices when using these resources because the Organization has a fiduciary responsibility to its donors to follow the donor’s instructions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:**

**Use of Estimates:** The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that reflect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents:** The Organization considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

The Organization maintains its cash and cash equivalent balances in a large financial institution whose balances are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000.

**Accounts Receivable:** Accounts receivable consists of amounts due from tenants for rents and other charges, and amounts due from HUD for housing, assistance payments and construction advances. Tenant receivables are considered to be delinquent when they are more than 30 days in arrears. The amount of doubtful accounts receivable was considered immaterial as management believes all amounts reported as receivables will be received. Receivables are written off when all efforts to collect the amounts are exhausted.

**Fixed Assets:** Fixed assets which cost \$1,000 or more are capitalized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method as follows:

Buildings	40 years
Furnishings	7 years

Depreciation expense for the year ended September 30, 2023, was \$36,134.

Real estate acquired or contracted with HUD capital advance funds are subject to liens to HUD for a period of 40 years or until HUD releases use restrictions.

**Revenue Recognition:** The units of the Organization's residential facility are generally leased to tenants under one year non-cancelable leases. Rental revenue is recognized when earned. Rental concessions are recognized when granted, which approximates a method of initially deferring such costs and amortizing them over a related lease term.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued:**

**Concentration of Credit Risk:** The Organization's primary asset is a 24-unit residential facility. The Organization's operations are concentrated in the multifamily real estate market. In addition, the housing project operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the housing project are subject to the administrative directives, rules, and regulations of federal, state, and local regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, HUD. Such administrative directives, rules, and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

**Income Taxes:** The Organization is a qualifying non-profit entity as defined under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and the tax statutes of the Commonwealth of Virginia and is therefore exempt from federal and state income taxation.

**Income Tax Uncertainties:** Management has evaluated the effects of accounting guidance related to uncertain income tax positions and concluded that the Organization had no significant financial statement exposure to uncertain income tax positions at September 30, 2023. The Organization is not currently under audit by any tax jurisdictions.

**Adoption of New Accounting Standard:** In February 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-02 *Leases (Topic 842)*, which supersedes ASC 840 and creates a new topic, ASC 842. ASC 842 requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the statement of financial position for substantially all leases with a term of 12 months or greater. Leases are classified as either finance or operating, with classification affecting expense recognition in the Organization's operations. On October 1, 2022, the Organization adopted the provisions of ASC 842 – Leases, using the modified retrospective adoption method. The Organization does not have leases that qualify for such recognition under ASC 842; therefore, the accounting and disclosure requirements under ASC 842 for lessors and lessees did not have a material impact on the Organization.

**Subsequent Events:** Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 28, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and has determined there are no subsequent events to be reported in the accompanying financial statements.

**3. Restricted Deposits:**

Under the regulatory agreement with HUD, the Organization is required to set aside amounts for the replacement of property and other project expenditures approved by HUD. HUD-restricted deposits, which were \$144,383 at September 30, 2023, are held in separate accounts and are generally not available for operating purposes. The use of the residual receipts and reserve for replacement accounts is contingent upon HUD's prior written approval.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.**  
**MILL POND VILLAGE**  
**HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

**4. Capital Advance:**

Capital advance funds have been reported as temporarily restricted net assets. The capital advance does not have to be repaid as long as the constructed facilities are used for housing the elderly for 40 years, or other HUD approved use of the facilities. Failure to keep the facilities available for housing for eligible elderly persons or other HUD-approved uses would result in HUD billing the Organization for the entire capital advance plus interest from the date of the first funds advanced.

**5. Rental Income:**

Rental income consists of payments from tenants and HUD rental subsidies. Rent increases cannot be assessed without approval from HUD. In 2023, the Organization received \$107,856 in tenant rental assistance from the Section 8 Housing Assistance Program.

**6. Related Party Activities:**

Pursuant to a management agreement approved by HUD, the Organization is managed by Bay Aging. Bay Aging provides accounting and other related services to the Organization. All costs attributable to the operation of the residential facility that are paid by Bay Aging are charged to the Organization as incurred. Indirect cost allocations charged to the Organization by Bay Aging include site manager salary, accounting, and the service coordinator expenses. Bay Aging was paid \$71,893 for various operating and capital expenses. All transactions were consummated on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's-length transactions. The management fee is approved by HUD and was 9.89% from October 1, 2022 through May 30, 2023 and 9% from June 1, 2023 through September 30, 2023. The Organization owed Bay Aging an accrued management fee of \$577 and \$5,265 for various operating expenses at September 30, 2023.

**7. Functional Allocation of Expenses:**

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs, management and general, and fundraising based on recording organizational expenses in department categories that align with these functions.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

**7. Functional Allocation of Expenses, Continued:**

The following summarizes the functional allocation of expenses:

	Program Services	Supporting Services		Total
		Management & General	Fundraising	
Administrative expenses:				
Management fees	\$ -	\$ 17,627	\$ -	\$ 17,627
Audit expense	-	9,270	-	9,270
Bookkeeping fees	-	14,203	-	14,203
Manager and superintendent salaries	-	11,865	-	11,865
Other	-	9,711	-	9,711
Total administrative expenses	<u>-</u>	<u>62,676</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>62,676</u>
Utilities	26,892	-	-	26,892
Operating and maintenance	52,239	-	-	52,239
Depreciation expenses	36,134	-	-	36,134
Taxes and insurance	19,386	7,907	-	27,293
Service coordinator	11,805	-	-	11,805
Total expenses	<u>\$ 146,456</u>	<u>\$ 70,583</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 217,039</u>

**8. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets:**

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position comprises the following at September 30, 2023:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,037
Accounts receivable - tenant	<u>2,257</u>
Total	<u>\$ 14,294</u>

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, the Organization operates with a balanced budget and anticipates covering its general expenditures by collecting sufficient program income and other revenues and by utilizing donor restricted resources from current and prior years' donations, as needed.

**SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Supplemental Information Required by HUD  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

**Computation of Surplus Cash, Distributions, and Residual Receipts**

Cash - Accounts # 1120 & # 1191	\$ 19,235
Accounts payable - current	(13,415)
Accrued management fee payable	(577)
Tenants deposits held in trust	<u>(7,198)</u>
Surplus cash (deficiency)	<u><u>\$ (1,955)</u></u>

**Schedule of Activity - Reserve for Replacements**

Balance, beginning of year	\$ 125,888
Monthly deposits	12,000
Other deposits	17,531
Authorized withdrawals	(32,368)
Interest income	<u>179</u>
Balance, end of year	<u><u>\$ 123,230</u></u>

**Schedule of Activity - Residual Receipts**

Balance, beginning of year	\$ 13,452
Deposits	7,695
Interest income	<u>6</u>
Balance, end of year	<u><u>\$ 21,153</u></u>

**Schedule of Changes in Fixed Assets**

	Balance 10/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 09/30/2023
1410 Land	\$ 56,700	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,700
1420 Buildings	1,435,118	-	-	1,435,118
1450 Furniture for project / tenant use	19,937	-	-	19,937
1465 Office furniture and equipment	12,585	-	-	12,585
1470 Maintenance equipment	<u>9,206</u>	-	-	<u>9,206</u>
1400T Total	1,533,546	-	-	1,533,546
1495 Accumulated depreciation	<u>753,786</u>	<u>36,134</u>	-	<u>789,920</u>
1400N Net book value	<u><u>\$ 779,760</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (36,134)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 743,626</u></u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Management Agent Certification  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

We hereby certify that we have read the accompanying financial statements and other supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc., and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

Bay Aging:

By:  \_\_\_\_\_

Title: President & CEO

Date: 04/02/2024

Employer Identification Number: 54-1085032

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Borrower's Certification  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental information of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc. and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

By:  By: 

Title: President & CEO Title: Deputy CFO

Date: 04/02/2024 Date: 04/02/2024

Employer Identification Number: 54-1974574

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Auditor Information  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

Lead Auditor	Richard W. Lewis, CPA Keiter 4401 Dominion Boulevard Glen Allen, Virginia 23060 (804) 747-0000
Federal Employer ID Number:	54-1631262
Firm Virginia State Licensing Number:	131975

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors of  
Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc.  
Urbanna, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc. (the “Organization”), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2024.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization’s internal control over financial reporting (“internal control”) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization’s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify and deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Keita", with a stylized flourish at the end.

March 28, 2024  
Glen Allen, Virginia

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANEC REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Directors  
Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc.  
Urbanna, Virginia

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc.’s (the “Organization”) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (“OMB”) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Organization’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization’s compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

## ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



March 28, 2024  
Glen Allen, Virginia

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title</b>	<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identify Number</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<u>Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>			
Direct payments:			
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157	N/A	\$ 1,488,689
Section 8 Project-Based Cluster:			
Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.195	N/A	<u>107,856</u>
Total expenditures of federal awards			<u>\$ 1,596,545</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

**1. Basis of Presentation and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Bay Aging Apartments Montross, Inc. (the "Organization") under the programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFS) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Organization, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, results in operations, or cash flows of the Organization.

**2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:**

Expenditures reported on this schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as a reimbursement.

**3. Indirect Cost Rate:**

The Organization has elected not to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

See Independent Auditor's Report.

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

A. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS:

- (1) Unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements.
- (2) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control were disclosed during the audit.
- (3) No noncompliance which is material to the financial statements was disclosed by the audit.
- (4) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award program were disclosed by the audit.
- (5) Unmodified opinion on compliance for major programs.
- (6) No audit findings were disclosed by the audit.
- (7) Major Programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Assistance Listing #</u>
Supportive Housing for the Elderly	14.157

- (8) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (9) The auditee did qualify as a low risk auditee.

B. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS:

None

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

D. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS:

None

**BAY AGING APARTMENTS MONTROSS, INC.  
MILL POND VILLAGE  
HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE072**

Corrective Action Plan  
Year Ended September 30, 2023

Not Applicable