BAY AGING APARTMENTS COLONIAL BEACH, INC.

THE MEADOWS

HUD PROJECT NO. 051-EE044

FINANCIAL REPORT

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

CHARLOTTESVILLE ^D RICHMOND ^D LOUISA ^D FREDERICKSBURG ^D STAUNTON ^D BLACKSBURG



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Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BAY AGING APARTMENTS COLONIAL BEACH, INC. URBANNA, VIRGINIA

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc., (a nonprofit organization) which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc., as of September 30, 2017, and the changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information shown on pages 12-15 is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Financial Reporting Standards issued by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of the Inspector General, and is not a required part of the financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 23, 2018 on our consideration of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Charlottesville, Virginia February 23, 2018 - Financial Statements -

Statement of Financial Position September 30, 2017

ASSETS

	ASSETS		
<u>Account</u>			
Current assets			
1120	Cash - operations	\$	17,584
1130	Tenant accounts receivable		461
1190 1140	Miscellaneous current assets - Petty cash Accounts receivable - operations		100 325
1200	Prepaid expenses	_	11,678
1100T	Total current assets	\$	30,148
<u>Cash deposits h</u>	eld in Trust:		
1191	Tenant deposits held in trust	\$	11,112
Restricted cash			
1310	Escrow deposits	\$	6,815
1320 1340	Replacement reserve Residual receipts reserve		109,431 8,000
		_	
1300T	Total restricted cash deposits	\$	124,246
Fixed Assets:		¢	04 (07
1410 1420	Land Buildings	\$	94,627 1,570,573
1420	Building equipment		4,525
1440	Furniture for project/tenant use		13,950
1465	Office furniture and equipment		6,325
1470	Maintenance equipment		8,166
1400T	Total fixed assets	\$	1,698,166
1495	Accumulated depreciation	_	(804,763)
1400N	Net fixed assets	\$	893,403
Other assets:			
1000T	Total assets	\$	1,058,909
	LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	_	
Current liabiliti		•	40.074
2110	Accounts payable - operations	\$	13,971
2150	Accrued property taxes	-	2,806
2122T	Total current liabilities	\$	16,777
Deposit liabiliti		•	44 440
2191	Tenant deposits held in trust	\$	11,112
	Total deposit liabilities	\$	11,112
2000T	Total liabilities	\$	27,889
Net assets:			
3131	Unrestricted	\$	(697,480)
3132	Temporarily restricted	_	1,728,500
3130	Total net assets	\$	1,031,020
2033T	Total liabilities and net assets	\$	1,058,909

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2017

Account <u>Revenue:</u> <u>Rent revenues:</u> 5120 Rent revenues - gross potential \$ 105,291 \$ - \$	105,291
Rent revenues:5120Rent revenues - gross potential\$105,291 \$- \$	105,291
5120Rent revenues - gross potential\$105,291\$	105,291
5 1 · · ·	105,291
5121Tenant assistance payments111,863-	111,863
5100TTotal potential rent revenues\$ 217,154 \$ - \$	217,154
5152N Net rental revenue \$ 217,154 \$ - \$	217,154
Financial revenue:	
5430 Revenues from investments - residual receipts \$ 4 \$ - \$	4
5440 Revenues from investments - replacement reserve 589 -	589
5490 Revenues from investments - miscellaneous 2 -	2
5400T Total financial revenue \$\$\$\$	595
5000T Total revenue \$ 217,749 - \$	217,749
Expenses:	
Administrative:	
6203 Conventions and meetings \$ 99 \$ - \$	99
6250 Other renting expenses 313 -	313
6311 Office expenses 5,302 -	5,302
6320 Management fee 31,156 -	31,156
6330 Manager or superintendent salaries 14,622 -	14,622
6350 Audit expense 7,000 -	7,000
6351 Bookkeeping fees/accounting services 14,113 -	14,113
6370 Bad debts 3 -	3
6390 Miscellaneous administrative expenses 33	33
6263TTotal administrative expenses\$ 72,641\$ - \$	72,641
<u>Utilities:</u>	
6450 Electricity \$ 3,449 \$ - \$	3,449
6451 Water 9,833 -	9,833
6453 Sewer 22,127 -	22,127
6400T Total utilities expense \$ 35,409 - \$	35,409

Statement of Activities Year Ended September 30, 2017 (Continued)

A +		<u> </u>	Jnrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
Account					
Expenses	: (Continued)				
Operating	g and maintenance:				
6515	Supplies	\$	4,848	-	\$ 4,848
6520	Contracts		47,320	-	47,320
6525	Garbage and trash removal		2,904	-	2,904
6546	Heating/cooling repairs and maintenance		2,552	-	2,552
6590	Miscellaneous operating and maintenance expenses	_	484	-	 484
6500T	Total operating and maintenance expenses	\$	58,108	<u> </u>	\$ 58,108
<u>Deprecia</u>	tion:				
6600	Building	\$	39,264	5 -	\$ 39,264
6600	Furnishings	_	2,787	-	 2,787
6600	Total depreciation expenses	\$	42,051	<u> </u>	\$ 42,051
Taxes and	d insurance:				
6710	Real estate taxes	\$	17,678	5 -	\$ 17,678
6711	Payroll taxes (Project's share)		1,767	-	1,767
6720	Property and liability insurance (Hazard)		7,430	-	7,430
6722	Workmen's compensation		122	-	122
6723	Health insurance and other employee benefits		2,212	-	2,212
6790	Miscellaneous taxes, licenses, permits and insurance	_	1,250	-	 1,250
6700T	Total taxes and insurance	\$	30,459	<u> </u>	\$ 30,459
<u>Financial</u>	expenses:				
6890	Miscellaneous financial expenses	\$	217		\$ 217
Other exp	penses:				
6900	Service Coordinator	\$	7,205	5	\$ 7,205
	Total expenses	\$	246,090	š <u> </u>	\$ 246,090
5060N CI	hange in net assets	\$	(28,341) \$	5 -	\$ (28,341)
S1100-05	0 Net assets, beginning of year	_	(669,139)	1,728,500	 1,059,361
3130 Net	t assets, end of year	\$	(697,480) \$	5 1,728,500	\$ 1,031,020

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended September 30, 2017

Cash flows from operating activities:		
Receipts:		047.005
S1200-010 Rental receipts	\$	217,025
S1200-020 Interest receipts		595
S1200-040 Total receipts	\$	217,620
Disbursements:		10.00/
S1200-050 Administrative	\$	12,026
S1200-070 Management fee		31,156 35,409
S1200-090 Utilities S1200-100 Salaries and wages		28,735
S1200-100 Salaries and wages S1200-110 Operating and maintenance		58,108
S1200-120 Real estate taxes		17,598
S1200-140 Property insurance		7,430
S1200-150 Miscellaneous taxes and insurance		1,250
S1200-170 Other operating expenses		11,523
S1200-230 Total disbursements	\$	203,235
S1200-240 Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$	14,385
Cash flows from investing activities:		
S1200-250 Net deposits to reserve for replacement account	\$	(9,679)
S1200-255 Net deposits from (to) other reserves		2,676
S1200-260 Net deposits from (to) residual receipts account		253
S1200-330 Net purchase of fixed assets		(1,563)
	¢	
S1200-350 Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$	(8,313)
S1200-470 Net increase (decrease) in cash	\$	6,072
S1200-480 Cash at beginning of year		11,512
S1200T Cash at end of year	\$	17,584
Cash flows from operating activities:		
3250 Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$	(28,341)
Adjustments to reconcile increase (decrease) in net assets to net		
cash provided by (used for) operating activities:		10.054
6600 Depreciation expenses		42,051
Changes in:		
S1200-490 Tenant accounts receivable		196
S1200-510 Accrued receivable - other		(325)
S1200-520 Prepaid expenses		(1,755)
S1200-540 Accounts payable S1200-560 Accrued liabilities		2,479 80
Net cash flows provided by (used for) operating activities	\$	14,385
Not cash hows provided by (used for) operating activities	φ	14,300

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION:

Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. is a not-for-profit organization which is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and comparable state law. The Organization owns and operates The Meadows, a 33-unit residential facility for elderly adults, located in Colonial Beach, Virginia. Substantially all revenues result from tenant rentals and rental subsidies from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Section 8 Housing Assistance Program. The Organization has been classified as a publicly supported organization under Section 509(a) of the Code. The project is a Section 202 project under the National Affordable Housing Act. The Organization commenced operations in October 1997.

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging, whose President/CEO and Board of Directors also serve on the Board of Directors of the Organization.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

Basis of Accounting:

The Organization's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Therefore, revenues are recognized when earned rather than when received and expenditures are recorded when incurred rather that when paid. Expenditures are capitalized as assets when the expenditure in one period can be seen as providing a benefit to the Organization in future periods.

Financial Statement Presentation:

The Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets. Accordingly, the net assets of the Organization and changes therein are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

<u>Unrestricted net assets</u> - Net assets that are not subject to any donor-imposed stipulations. At September 30, 2017 the Organization reported unrestricted net assets of (\$697,480).

<u>Temporarily restricted net assets</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions on their use that may be met either by actions of the Organization or the passage of time. At September 30, 2017, the Organization reported temporarily restricted net assets of \$1,728,500.

<u>Permanently restricted net assets</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed or other legal restrictions requiring that the principal be maintained permanently by the Organization. Generally, the donor permits the Organization to use all or part of the income earned for either general or donor-specific purposes. At September 30, 2017, the Organization had no permanently restricted net assets.

Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2017 (Continued)

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

Accounts Receivable:

Accounts receivable consist of amounts due from tenants for rents and other charges, and amounts due from HUD for housing, assistance payments and construction advances. Tenant receivables are considered to be delinquent when they are more than 30 days in arrears. No provision has been made for uncollectible amounts since management believes all amounts reported as receivables will be received. Receivables are written off when all efforts to collect the amounts are exhausted.

Fixed Assets:

Fixed assets which cost \$500 or more are capitalized. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the straight-line method as follows:

Building	40 years
Furnishings	7 years

Depreciation expense for the year ended September 30, 2017 was \$42,051.

Real estate acquired or constructed with HUD capital advance funds are subject to liens to HUD for a period of 40 years or until HUD releases use restrictions.

Revenue Recognition:

The Organization utilizes grant accounting for governmental grants received for specific programs. This accounting recognizes grant revenue to the extent of grant expenditures paid. Grant revenues received but not expended are reported as deferred revenue. Other revenues are recognized when earned.

Contributions:

The Organization reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

The Organization reports gifts of land, buildings, and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long these long-lived assets must be maintained, the Organization reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2017 (Continued)

NOTE 3 - CASH:

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

All cash in banks was in federally insured accounts at all times during the period.

NOTE 4 - RESTRICTED DEPOSITS:

Under the regulatory agreement with HUD, the Organization is required to set aside amounts for the replacement of property and other project expenditures approved by HUD. HUD restricted deposits, which were \$117,431 at September 30, 2017, are held in separate accounts and are generally not available for operating purposes. The use of the residual receipts and reserve for replacement accounts is contingent upon HUD's prior written approval.

NOTE 5 - RENTAL INCOME:

Rental income consists of payments from tenants and HUD rental subsidies. Rent increases cannot be assessed without approval from HUD. The Organization received \$111,863 in tenant rental assistance payments from the Section 8 Housing Assistance Program.

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ADVANCE:

Capital advance funds have been reported as temporarily restricted revenues. The capital advance does not have to be repaid as long as the constructed facilities are used for housing for the elderly for 40 years, or other HUD approved use of the facilities. Failure to keep the facilities available for housing for eligible elderly persons or other HUD approved uses would result in HUD billing the Organization for the entire capital advance plus interest from the date of the first funds advanced.

NOTE 7 - RELATED PARTY ACTIVITIES / MANAGEMENT FEE:

The Organization is managed by Bay Aging. Bay Aging provides accounting and other related services to the Organization. All costs attributable to the operation of the residential facility that are paid by Bay Aging are charged to the Organization as incurred. Indirect cost allocations charged to the Organization by Bay Aging include site manager salary, accounting, and the service coordinator expenses. Bay Aging was paid \$71,197 for various operating and capital expenses. All transactions were consummated on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's-length transactions. The management fee is approved by HUD and approximates 14.2% of gross potential rent. The Organization owed Bay Aging \$5,882 at September 30, 2017.

Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2017 (Continued)

NOTE 8 - USE OF ESTIMATES:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 9 - CURRENT VULNERABILITY DUE TO CERTAIN CONCENTRATIONS:

The Organization's primary asset is a 33-unit residential facility. The Organization's operations are concentrated in the multifamily real estate market. In addition, the housing project operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the housing project are subject to the administrative directives, rules and regulations of federal, state and local regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, HUD. Such administrative directives, rules and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or an administrative change mandated by HUD. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

NOTE 10 - FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES:

The following summarizes the functional allocation of expenses:

			Supporting	J Services		
		Program	Management	Fund-	-	
	_	Services	& General	raising		Total
Administrative expenses:						
Management fees	\$	- \$	31,156	\$-	\$	31,156
Audit expense		5,600	1,400	-		7,000
Bookkeeping fees		7,057	7,056	-		14,113
Manager		-	14,622	-		14,622
Other	_	-	5,750	-		5,750
Total administrative expenses	\$_	12,657 \$	59,984	\$	\$	72,641
Utilities	\$	35,409 \$	- 3	\$-	\$	35,409
Operating and maintenance		58,108	-	-		58,108
Depreciation expenses		42,051	-	-		42,051
Taxes and insurance		30,459	-	-		30,459
Financial		217	-	-		217
Service Coordinator	_	7,205		-		7,205
Total expenses	\$	186,106 \$	59,984	\$	\$	246,090

Notes to Financial Statements September 30, 2017 (Continued)

NOTE 11 - INCOME TAXES:

The Organization is a not-for-profit organization that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and classified by Internal Revenue Service as other than a private Foundation.

NOTE 12 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

In preparing these financial statements, management of the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through February 23, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

- Supplemental Information -

Supplementary Data Required by HUD Year Ended September 30, 2017

Computation of Surplus Cash, Distributions and Residual Receipts	
Cash - Accounts # 1120 & # 1191	\$ 28,696
Accounts payable - current	(12,176)
Tenants deposits held in trust	 (11,112)
Surplus cash (deficiency)	\$ 5,408
Schedule of Activity - Reserve for Replacements	
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 99,752
Monthly deposits	9,100
Authorized withdrawals	(10)
Interest income	 589
Balance, end of year	\$ 109,431
Schedule of Activity - Residual Receipts	
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 8,253
Deposits made	20
Authorized withdrawals	(277)
Interest income	 4
Balance, end of year	\$ 8,000

Schedule of Changes in Fixed Assets

	-	Beginning Balance	 Additions	 Deletions	 Ending Balance
Land	\$	94,627	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 94,627
Buildings		1,570,573	-	-	1,570,573
Building equipment		4,525	-	-	4,525
Furniture for project/tenant use		14,025	-	75	13,950
Office furniture and equipment		5,432	1,563	670	6,325
Maintenance equipment	-	8,166	 -	 -	 8,166
Total	\$	1,697,348	\$ 1,563	\$ 745	\$ 1,698,166
Accumulated depreciation		763,457	 42,051	 745	 804,763
Net fixed assets	\$	933,891	\$ (40,488)	\$ -	\$ 893,403

Borrower's Certification September 30, 2017

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental data as of and for the period ended September 30, 2017 of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. and to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

By:	
Title:	
Date:	

Management Agent's Certification September 30, 2017

We hereby certify that we have examined the accompanying financial statements and supplemental data as of and for the period ended September 30, 2017 of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. and to the best of our knowledge and belief, the same is complete and accurate.

Bay Aging:

By:	
Title:	
Date:	

Auditors' Disclosure Information September 30, 2017

Auditor:	Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates 530 Westfield Road Charlottesville, VA 22901
EIN:	54-1896113
Telephone:	(434) 973-8314
Fax:	(434) 974-7363
Auditor Contact:	Kristen L. Choate, CPA

- Compliance -

Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BAY AGING APARTMENTS COLONIAL BEACH, INC. URBANNA, VIRGINIA

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 23, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charlottesville, Virginia February 23, 2018

Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BAY AGING APARTMENTS COLONIAL BEACH, INC. URBANNA, VIRGINIA

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s (a nonprofit organization) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2017. Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and the Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.'s internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance yet is a type of compliance of the type of compliance of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance of deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance yet is a deficiency in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charlottesville, Virginia February 23, 2018

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2017

Federal Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-throug Entity Identify Number	h 	Federal Expendi- tures
Department of Housing and Urban Development Direct payments:				
Supportive Housing for the Elderly Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program	14.157 14.195	N/A N/A	\$	1,728,500 111,863
Total expenditures of federal awards			\$_	1,840,363

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2017

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc. it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Bay Aging Apartments Colonial Beach, Inc.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended September 30, 2017

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	No None reported	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No	
Federal Awards		
Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	No None reported	
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFS Section 200.516(a)?	No	
Identification of major programs: <u>CFDA #</u> 14.157 Supportive Housing for the Elderly		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs	\$ 750,000	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes	
Section II - Financial Statement Findings There are no financial statement findings to report.		

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no federal award findings and questioned costs to report.

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended September 30, 2017

There were no prior year findings.